

| Form: | Form Number | EXC-01-02-02A |
|----------------|---|------------------|
| | Issue Number and Date | 2/3/24/2022/2963 |
| Course Synabus | Issue Number and Date | 05/12/2022 |
| | Number and Date of Revision or Modification | |
| | Deans Council Approval Decision Number | 2/3/24/2023 |
| | The Date of the Deans Council Approval Decision | 23/01/2023 |
| | Number of Pages | 06 |

| 1. | Course Title | Nuclear Physics - 2 |
|-----|--|--|
| 2. | Course Number | 0302963 |
| 2 | Credit Hours (Theory, Practical) | (3,0) |
| 5. | Contact Hours (Theory, Practical) | (3,0) |
| 4. | Prerequisites/ Corequisites | Department of Physics Agreement |
| 5. | Program Title | PhD in Physics |
| 6. | Program Code | 9 |
| 7. | School/ Center | 3 |
| 8. | Department | 2 |
| 9. | Course Level | 10 |
| 10. | Year of Study and Semester (s) | 5, 10 |
| 11 | Other Department(s) Involved in | None |
| 11. | Teaching the Course | |
| 12. | Main Learning Language | English |
| 13. | Learning Types | \square Face to face learning \square Blended \square Fully online |
| 14. | Online Platforms(s) | □Moodle ⊠Microsoft Teams |
| 15. | Issuing Date | |
| 16. | Revision Date | 2019 |

17. Course Coordinator:

| Name: Prof. Mahmoud Jaghoub | Contact hours: 9:30 – 10:30 Mondays, Tuesdays, Thursdays |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Office number: 312 | Phone number: 0799955469 |
| Email: mjaghoub@ju.edu.jo | |



18. Other Instructors:

| Name: None |
|----------------|
| Office number: |
| Phone number: |
| Email: |
| Contact hours: |
| Name: |
| Office number: |
| Phone number: |
| Email: |
| Contact hours: |

19. Course Description:

Theories of Beta and Gamma Decays. Nuclear Models: Vibrational Model, Nuclear Deformation, Deformation Parameters, Rotational Model. Nuclear Reactions: Conservation Laws, Kinematics, Resonances; Compound Nucleus: Formation and Decay, Optical Potential. Theory of Direct Reactions, Heavy Ion Reactions, Fission, Mass Distribution of Fission Fragments, Neutrons Emitted in Fission, Cross Section for Fission.

20. Program Intended Learning Outcomes: (To be used in designing the matrix linking the intended learning outcomes of the course with the intended learning outcomes of the program)

SO1: to be able to demonstrate an advanced and comprehensive understanding of core physics concepts and specialized knowledge in a chosen field of research, contributing to the frontier of physics.

SO2: to be able to develop and execute independent, original research projects that address complex scientific problems, advancing theoretical and experimental physics.

SO3: to be able to apply advanced mathematical and computational techniques to analyze complex physical phenomena and critically evaluate scientific literature and experimental results.

SO4: to be able to effectively communicate complex physics concepts, research findings, and their significance through academic writing, presentations, and public outreach.



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SO5: to be able to adhere to high ethical standards and professional responsibility in conducting research, including data integrity, ethical treatment of subjects, and the responsible use of resources.

SO6: to be able to demonstrate leadership and collaborative skills within multidisciplinary teams, contributing to the development of new scientific knowledge and promoting knowledge-sharing across disciplines.

SO7: to be able to cultivate the ability to adapt to new scientific advancements and continuously engage in professional development to contribute to innovation in the field of physics.

SO8: to be able to master experimental and computational techniques relevant to the research field, demonstrating competency in operating and developing specialized physics instrumentation and software.

- **21. Course Intended Learning Outcomes:** (Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to achieve the following intended learning outcomes)
 - 1. Apply the Fermi theory of beta decay to interpret decay rates and the role of weak interactions.
 - 2. Analyze gamma decay processes, know the characteristics of gamma rays, and explain their relation to nuclear energy levels and transitions.
 - 3. Compare and contrast the vibrational and rotational models of the nucleus and assess their validity in describing nuclear structure.
 - 4. Describe the concept of nuclear deformation and explain how deformation parameters are used to characterize nuclear shapes and energy states.
 - 5. Apply the rotational model of the nucleus to explain nuclear spin and parity, and to predict the energy levels of deformed nuclei.
 - 6. Apply the conservation laws in nuclear reactions.
 - 7. Derive and interpret the kinematics of nuclear reactions.
 - 8. Analyze the experimental evidence supporting direct reaction models and apply the principles to interpret data from nuclear reactions.
 - 9. Use the optical potential to describe the interaction between an incident particle and the target nucleus.
 - 10. Analyze the outcomes of heavy ion reactions, including fusion, fission.
 - 11. Explain the process of nuclear fission, including the mechanisms that lead to the fission of heavy nuclei.
 - 12. Understand the neutron emission in fission and its significance for chain reactions and nuclear reactors.



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| Course | The learning levels to be achieved | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|---|------------|----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ILOs | Remembering | Understanding | derstanding Applying | | evaluating | Creating | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | Х | X | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | Х | | Х | X | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | Х | X | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | Х | | X | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | X | | X | X | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | Х | X | | X | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | Х | | X | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | X | Х | X | X | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | X | Х | X | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | Х | X | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | Х | X | Х | X | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | Х | | Х | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | Х | X | | | | | | | | | | |

2⁷. The matrix linking the intended learning outcomes of the course with the intended learning outcomes of the program:

| Program | ILO (1) | ILO (2) | ILO (3) | ILO (4) | ILO (5) | ILO (6) | ILO (7) | ILO (8) |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| \ ILOs | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Course | | | | | | | | |
| ILOs \ | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Х | | Х | Х | | | | |
| 2 | X | | | X | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | Х | Х | | Х | |
| 1 | V | v | V | | | | | |
| 4 | Λ | Λ | Λ | | | | | |



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| 5 | Х | | Х | | X | Х | | Х |
|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | X | | | Х | | Х | | |
| 7 | X | | | | | Х | | Х |
| 8 | | | Х | X | | | Х | |
| 9 | | Х | Х | | X | | | |
| 10 | | | Х | Х | X | Х | | |
| 11 | X | | | X | | Х | | Х |
| 12 | | Х | | | | Х | Х | Х |

2°. Topic Outline and Schedule:

| Week | Lecture | Topic | ILO/s Linked to the Topic | Learning Types (Face to Face/ Blended/ Fully Online) | Platform Used | Synchronous / Asynchronous | Evaluation Methods | Learning Resources |
|------|---------|---|---------------------------|--|---|----------------------------|---|--------------------|
| 1 | 1.1 | Vibrational model | 3 | Face to Face (For All) | Microsoft Teams and E- learning (For All) | | Assignments, Presentations, Written Exams (For All) | |
| | 1.2 | Modes of nuclear vibrations | 3 | | | | | |
| | 1.3 | Phonons | 3 | | | | | |
| | 2.1 | Possible states of two phonons | 3 | | | | | |
| 2 | 2.2 | Deformation parameters | 4 | | | | | |
| 2 | 2.3 | Use of deformation parameters to describe nuclear structure | 3, 4 | | | | | |
| | 3.1 | Rotational model | 5 | | | | | |
| 3 | 3.2 | Describing nuclear structure and identify | 3.4, 5 | | | | | |



| | | anargy layels depending | | | | |
|---|------------|------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| | | energy levels depending | | | | |
| | | on deformation parameters | | | | |
| | | and vibrational and/or | | | | |
| | | rotational models | | | | |
| | | Assigning nuclear spin and | 1 | | | |
| | 3.3 | parity for nuclear energy | | | | |
| | | levels | | | | |
| | 4.1 | Fermi theory | 1 | | | |
| 4 | 4.2 | Fermi transitions | 1 | | | |
| | 4.3 | Gamow-Teller transitions | 1 | | | |
| | 5 1 | Applying the Selection | 1 | | | |
| | 5.1 | rules | | | | |
| - | 5.0 | Quantization of | 2 | | | |
| 5 | 5.2 | electromagnetic fields | | | | |
| | | Interaction of radiation | 2 | | | |
| | 5.3 | with matter | | | | |
| | | Ouantum and classical | 2 | | | |
| | 6.1 | transition rates. | | | | |
| - | | | | | | |
| 6 | 6.2 | Selection rules | 2 | | | |
| | 62 | Factors affecting transition | 2 | | | |
| | 6.3 | rates | | | | |
| | 7 1 | Discussing solutions to | 1,2 | | | |
| | /.1 | assignments | | | | |
| | 7.0 | Nuclear reactions: | 6 | | | |
| 7 | 7.2 | Conservation laws | | | | |
| / | | Understanding the concept | 7.8 | | | |
| | | of Resonances and its | , | | | |
| | 7.3 | importance in nuclear | | | | |
| | | reactions. | | | | |
| | | Compound nucleus | 8,9 | | | |
| | | formation and modes of | , | | | |
| | 8.1 | decay of the compound | | | | |
| | | nucleus | | | | |
| 8 | | Hypothesis of | 8.9 | | | |
| | | independence related to | ~,- | | | |
| | 8.2 | the decay mode of the | | | | |
| | | compound nucleus | | | | |
| | 83 | Ontical potential | 8 | | | |
| | 0.5 | Average properties of the | 8 | | | |
| 0 | 0 1 | nucleus described using | 0 | | | |
| 2 | 7.1 | the optical potential | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | me optical potential | | | | |



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| | 9.2 | Main terms of the optical potential | 8 | | | |
|----|------|-------------------------------------|-----|--|--|--|
| | | Importance of the real and | 8,9 | | | |
| | 9.3 | imaginary terms of the | , | | | |
| | | optical potential | | | | |
| | 10.1 | Optical potential: Direct | 8,9 | | | |
| | 10.1 | reactions | | | | |
| 10 | 10.2 | Optical potential: | 8,9 | | | |
| 10 | 10.2 | Compound nucleus | | | | |
| | 10.3 | Heavy-ion reactions | 9 | | | |
| | 111 | Discussing solutions to | 8,9 | | | |
| | 11.1 | assignments | | | | |
| 11 | 11.2 | Nuclear reactions: Fission | 10 | | | |
| | 11.2 | Mechanisms leading to | 10 | | | |
| | 11.5 | nuclear fission | | | | |
| | 12.1 | Mass distribution of | 10, | | | |
| | | fission fragments | 11 | | | |
| | 12.2 | Factors affecting fission | 11 | | | |
| 12 | | cross sections | | | | |
| | | Neutrons emitted in | 11 | | | |
| | 12.3 | fission: Prompt neutrons, | | | | |
| | | Delayed neutrons | | | | |
| | 13.1 | Discussing solutions to | | | | |
| | 13.1 | assignments | | | | |
| | 13.2 | Group reflection on all the | | | | |
| | 13.2 | topics of the course | | | | |
| 13 | | Group discussion of | | | | |
| | | possible | | | | |
| | 13.3 | applications/implementati | | | | |
| | | on of the material to real | | | | |
| | | life applications | | | | |
| | 14.1 | Presentation week: | | | | |
| 14 | 14.2 | Students present their | | | | |
| | 14.3 | projects in front of the | | | | |
| | | class | | | | |
| | 15.1 | Final written Exam | | | | |
| 15 | 15.2 | | | | | |
| | 15.3 | | | | | |



24. Evaluation Methods:

Opportunities to demonstrate achievement of the ILOs are provided through the following assessment methods and requirements:

| Evaluation Activity | Mar k | Topic(s) | ILO/s Linked to the Evaluation activity | Period (Week) | Platform |
|--------------------------|----------|--|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Assignments | 20 | All | All | At the end of each chapter | E-learning, MS Teams, Paper |
| Presentations | 20 | Chosen by the student and approved by the instructor | Depends on the chosen topic | Week 14 | Face to Face |
| Mid-term written Exam | 20 | Material covered in the first 6 weeks | 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 | Week 8 | Face to Face |
| Final written Exam | 40 | All the material | 1 to 12 | Week 15 | Face to Face |

2°. Course Requirements:

(e.g.: students should have a computer, internet connection, webcam, account on a specific software/platform...etc.):

Computer with internet connection and installed MS teams.



27. Course Policies:

A- Attendance policies: As per University regulations

B- Absences from exams and submitting assignments on time: As per University regulations

C- Health and safety procedures: As per University regulations

D- Honesty policy regarding cheating, plagiarism, misbehavior: As per University regulations

E- Grading policy: Assignments 20, Presentations 20, Mide-term exam 20, Final exam 40.

F- Available university services that support achievement in the course: Library, Computer labs, internet connction.

2^v. References:

A- Required book(s), assigned reading and audio-visuals:

Nuclear Physics in a Nutshell, C. A. Bertulani, Princeton University Press, 2007

B- Recommended books, materials, and media:

- Nuclear Structure volume I: single-particle motion, A. Bohr, B. Mottelson, World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd.
- Nuclear Structure volume I: nuclear deformations, A. Bohr, B. Mottelson, World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd.
- Introductory Nuclear Physics, S. M. Wong, Second Edition, Wiley-VCH, Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, 2004.

2^A. Additional information:



| gnature: M. Jagnoub | Date: |
|---------------------|--|
| gnature: | Date: |
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